## FORMAT FOR RESEARCH MANUSCRIPT

3500-5000 words, 15-20 pages

Side margins: Top and Bottom - 1.75; Left and Right - 2

Research Title (CENTURY 12, ALL CAPS, CENTERED)

Author (Edwardian 16, Centered)

Institution (Calibri 9, Centered)

**ABSTRACT** (a 100 to 150-word paragraph which summarizes the purpose, methods, results, and conclusions of the paper, with 3 to 4 keywords)

**INTRODUCTION** (Included here are the background/rationale of the study, the statement of the problem/purpose, theoretical/conceptual framework, and literature review.)

**METHODOLOGY** (Stated here are the research design, participants/respondents, sampling plan, instruments used, data collection process and statistical tests.)

**RESULTS AND DISCUSSION** (Explained here are textual/tabular results, and discussion.)

**Body:** Font (Calibri 10, Normal except for abstract it should be in italics)
Paragraph (1<sup>st</sup> line indented by 0.5, Single-space, Justified)
Heading (Calibri 10, all caps, bold, right-aligned) Ex: **RESULTS AND DISCUSSION**Sub-heading (Calibri 10, lowercase, first capitalized, bold, left-aligned) **Respondents**Sub-sub-heading (Calibri 10, lowercase, first capitalized, bold, italics, left-aligned) **Teaching**Tables (Arial narrow 9, sample given below)

**Table 1.** Most Common Themes among the Respondents' Perception of Teaching as Profession

Theme	f	rank
A noble profession	27	1
A vocation, a mission in life	8	5
A continuous learning process	5	7

## **CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

**REFERENCES** (Use APA format)

## Samples

Book	Duncan, G.J., & Brooks-Gunn, J. (Eds.). (1997). Consequences of growing up poor. New York: Russell Sage Foundation	
Chapter in a	Meskell, L. (2001). Archaeologies of identity. In I. Hodder (Ed.)	
Book	Archaeological theory today (pp.187-213). Cambridge, England: Polity	
	Press.	
Journal	Orleans A. (2007). The condition of secondary school physics education	
Article	in the Philippines: Recent developments and remaining challenges for	
	substantive improvements. Australian Educational Researcher, 34 (1),	
	33-54.	
Electronic	Darling-Hammond L. (2000). Teacher quality and student achievement:	
Journal	A review of state policy evidence. Educational Policy Archives, 8 (1),	
Article	viewed 9 June 2007, http://epaa.asu.edu/epaa/v8n1/	

**Bionote:** (This note should be brief - three or five sentences at most- and include author's institutional position or affiliation, full address for correspondence and special research interests.)